



GUIA DE INGLÉS PRIMERO MEDIO

Estimados alumnos y alumnas, en este módulo comenzaremos a trabajar y repasar los tiempos gramaticales del presente simple y presente continuo.
El objetivo es reconocer y diferenciar ambos tiempos y como utilizarlos de acuerdo al contexto comunicativo.
Esta guía la trabajaremos durante la clase online, ahora necesito que la lean, entiendan y escriban este contenido en sus cuadernos

Contexto General:

| Presente simple | Presente continuo |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">Utilizamos el presente simple en inglés para referirnos a hábitos y rutinas. Cosas que hacemos todos los días o a cada semana.<ul style="list-style-type: none">I go to school at 7.30I study everydayShe always does the homeworkThe train arrives at 8.00La forma negativa del presente simple es don't/doesn't I, you, we, they: don't He, she it: doesn't<ul style="list-style-type: none">I don't do the homeworkShe doesn't do the homeworkRecuerda que cuando utilizamos presente simple, con los sujetos He, She, it, el verbo adquiere s, es o ies.<ul style="list-style-type: none">She likesHe studiesIt arrives-La forma interrogativa del presenta simple se forma con los auxiliares do/does<ul style="list-style-type: none">Do you speak English?Does he speak English?Does she speak English? | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Utilizamos el presente continuo para referirnos a situaciones que ocurren en el mismo momento en que las hacemos o vemos.<ul style="list-style-type: none">I am going to school nowHe is studying in this momentShe is doing the homework nowLook the train is arrivingLa forma negativa del presente continuo se forma con el verbo to be:<ul style="list-style-type: none">I am not doing the homeworkShe isn't doing the homeworkThey aren't doing the homeworkLa forma interrogativa del presente continuo también se forma utilizando el verbo to be<ul style="list-style-type: none">Is she doing exercises?Are they working?Is he studying? |

Present continuous or present simple?

1 Complete the sentences with these words.

eat eating listen listening playing plays

- 1 Jake often _____ basketball in the evening.
- 2 He is _____ football at the moment.
- 3 Teresa doesn't usually _____ supper.
- 4 Pierre isn't _____ lunch at the moment.
- 5 Is Emily _____ to music?
- 6 Does she usually _____ to music?

2 Choose the correct answer.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 What does Emily's cousin do? a She teaches geography. b She's teaching geography. | 4 Where are you now? a I sit on the boat. b I'm sitting on the boat. |
| 2 What are you doing? a I sail to Barbados. b I'm sailing to Barbados. | 5 What do you do in the evening? a I listen to the radio. b I'm listening to the radio. |
| 3 What time do you usually get up? a I get up at 7 o'clock. b I'm getting up at 7 o'clock. | 6 Are you having fun? a Yes, I have a wonderful time. b Yes, I'm having a wonderful time. |

3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- TERESA Hi Emily! What are you (1) _____ (do)?
- EMILY I'm (2) _____ (read) an email from my cousin.
- TERESA What's she (3) _____ (do)?
- EMILY She's (4) _____ (sail) from Spain to Barbados.
- TERESA Cool! What does she usually (5) _____ (do)?
- EMILY She's a teacher. She (6) _____ (work) at a school.
- TERESA Does she (7) _____ (enjoy) her job?
- EMILY Yes, she does.
- TERESA And is she (8) _____ (enjoy) the trip?
- EMILY Yes, she says she's (9) _____ (have) a fabulous time.