



## GUIA DE INGLÉS OCTAVO BÁSICO

- Estimados estudiantes, en esta guía repasaremos los contenidos que hemos visto sobre la unidad de Technology and communication

### A Read the sentences and write the correct Word

- 1 Whatssap, Instagram, Facebook are \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 You can visit different websites \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 You can look for different websites \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 You can chat with people, take pictures and make phone calls \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 The action when you get files and information from internet \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 You use it to write on a computer. It has letters and characters \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 The part of computer, where you can see the images \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 Internet without wires \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 It is a personal computer \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 It is an electronic letter \_\_\_\_\_

the fact file and complete exercise 2 on the previous page.

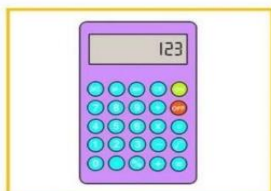


## FACT FILE: Computers

### FUN FACTS:

- More than 3 billion people use the internet!
- More than 200 billion emails are sent every day!
- The first computer mouse was made of wood!

Computers can do lots of jobs. They can do maths, store information, or play music. You can use a computer to write or to play games. What do you know about the history of computers?



The first computers were very big. They were the size of a room! They were so big that people didn't have them at home. Early computers could also only do simple maths, like a calculator. In the 1930s Alan Turing had the idea for a computer you could program to do different things.

In 1958 Jack Kilby invented the microchip. Microchips are tiny but can store lots of information. They helped make computers smaller. In the 1970s computers were smaller and cheaper so people started to use them at home. In the 1980s computer games were very popular. Lots of people bought computers just to play games.



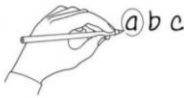
In 1989 Tim Berners-Lee invented the World Wide Web, which is a way to organise information on the internet. Now people all over the world can look for and share information on websites.

Today people can use smartphones to play games, email and go on the internet. In the past a simple computer was the size of a room. Now it can go in your pocket!



**2. True or false?**

Read the fact file on the next page and circle true or false for these sentences.



- |   |             |       |
|---|-------------|-------|
| a. Early computers were very big and could do maths.            | <u>true</u> | false |
| b. Microchips are very small and store lots of information.     | true        | false |
| c. Alan Turing invented the microchip in 1958.                  | true        | false |
| d. People started to buy computers to use at home in the 1970s. | true        | false |
| e. The World Wide Web was created in 1979.                      | true        | false |
| f. The first computer mouse was made of plastic.                | true        | false |